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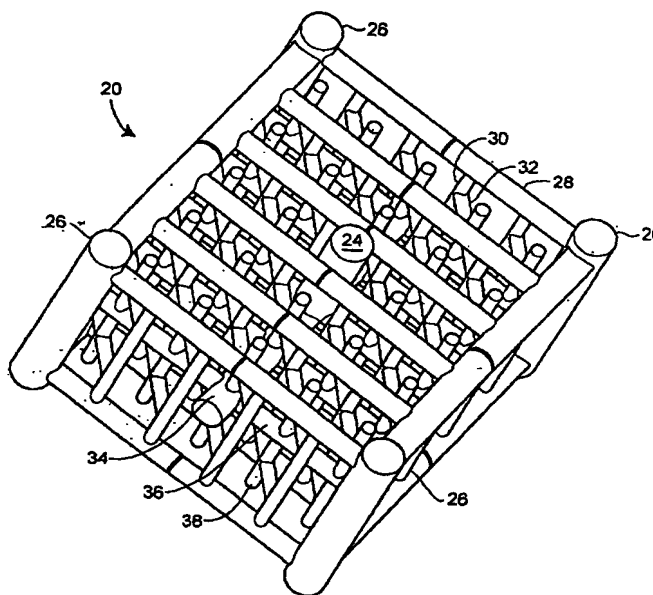
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[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: 3-DIMENSIONAL HIGH PERFORMANCE HEAT SINKS



(57) Abstract: A heat sink having a very high heat transfer capability may be made from a plurality of unit elements. Each unit element includes a series of inlet tubes having a range of diameters and a series of outlet tubes also having a range of diameters. At least one inlet tube having a minimum inlet tube diameter may be in flow communication with at least one outlet tube having a minimum outlet tube diameter. Also described : (i) Method of making a heat sink using Electrochemical FABrication (EFAB) and (ii) a heat sink comprising a fluid containing phase-change nanoparticles.

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*For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.*

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PC 2004/000329

10/541803

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER  
IPC 7 H01L23/473

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
IPC 7 H01L

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EP0-Internal, PAJ, WPI Data

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 2002/080563 A1 (GROOME JOHN T ET AL) 27 June 2002 (2002-06-27)  the whole document	1,2,4, 6-8,10, 11,13
X	US 5 388 635 A (GRUBER PETER A ET AL) 14 February 1995 (1995-02-14) the whole document	1
A	BAU H H ET AL: "CERAMIC TAPE - BASED MESO SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY" MICRO-ELECTRO-MECHANICAL SYSTEMS (MEMS). ASME INTERNATIONAL MECHANICAL ENGINEERING CONGRESS AND EXPOSITION, XX, XX, vol. 66, 15 November 1998 (1998-11-15), pages 491-498, XP008030533 page 496, left-hand column, paragraphs 2,3	5,9,14

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

### ° Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

2 July 2004

Date of mailing of the international search report

28. 10. 2004

Name and mailing address of the ISA

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# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.  
PCT/US2004/000329

## Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:  
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

## Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

1-14

### Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-14

a heat sink having a branching network of tubes of various diameters

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2. claims: 15-19

method of making a heat-sink using a sacrificial material

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3. claims: 20-24

a heat sink cooled by a fluid that contains phase change nanoparticles.

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# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US2004/000329

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)		Publication date
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